

PHRC Webinar Series | Tuesday, January 16th @ 1pm

Residential Energy Auditing 101

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Description



- Whether it's a homeowner looking to save energy costs, a utility striving for permanent energy usage reductions in its territory, or a designer confirming a home is meeting its intended energy performance, there are several approaches to residential energy auditing to achieve various goals. This webinar will explore the various reasons for commissioning a residential energy audit, the associated energy auditing process, and the final product for those end goals.



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Learning Objectives


- Explore the differences between walkthrough audits, comprehensive audits, and energy monitoring and evaluation for existing residential buildings.
- Examine the impacts on energy usage and indoor air quality for occupants when developing and implementing energy conservation measures.
- Understand the environmental impacts of site energy reductions and renewable energy implementation on source energy consumption.
- Gain insight on energy and home safety evaluation tools used during energy auditing and monitoring processes.



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Outline

- **Introduction to Residential Energy Audits & Residential Energy Management**
- **Overview of Residential Energy Audit Products**
 - Details of Walkthrough Residential Energy Audits
 - Details of Comprehensive Residential Energy Audits
- **Step by Step through Residential Energy Audit Process**



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What is a Residential Energy Audit?

- **Snapshot evaluation of an existing home's actual energy usage**
- **One-time assessment of how to:**
 - Decrease source & site energy usage
 - Save money
 - Increase comfort and/or safety
 - Reduce environmental impact
- **Organized into recommended:**
 - Energy Conservation Measures (ECMs)
 - Energy Efficiency Measures (EEMs) *and/or*
 - Renewable Energy Opportunities

Pennsylvania Residential Energy Usage
2009 EIA Data

U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) (2013). Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania. Retrieved from https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/reports/2009/state_brief/pa.pdf

What is a Residential Energy Audit?

Pennsylvania Residential Energy Usage
2009 EIA Data

Example Post-ECM Implementation
Anticipated Energy Usage

U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) (2013). Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania. Retrieved from https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/reports/2009/state_brief/pa.pdf

Energy Conservation Measures

- ECM #1**
Unplug videogame systems when not in use
- ECM #2**
Install/use programmable thermostat
- ECM #3**
Replace old refrigerator
- ECM #4**
Air seal & insulate attic
- ECM #5**
Install high-efficiency furnace

- **Defined project/action that optimizes:**
 - Operating cost
 - Initial cost
 - Occupant comfort
 - Occupant safety
 - Environmental impact
- **Goals:**
 - Decrease source & site energy usage
 - Save money
 - Increase comfort and/or safety
 - Reduce environmental impact

U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) (2013). Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania. Retrieved from https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/reports/2009/state_brief/pa.pdf

Approach – Energy Pyramid

ECM #1	Conservation	Unplug videogame systems when not in use
ECM #2	Conservation	Install/use programmable thermostat
ECM #3	Efficiency \$5	Replace old refrigerator
ECM #4	Efficiency \$\$\$	Air seal & insulate attic
ECM #5	Efficiency \$\$\$\$	Install high-efficiency furnace

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Residential Energy Management Overview

Today's Webinar

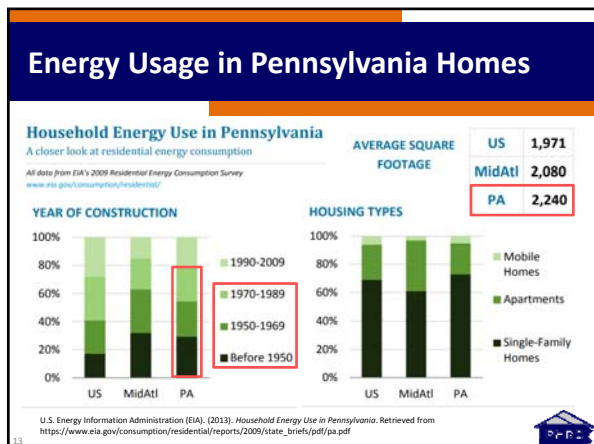
11

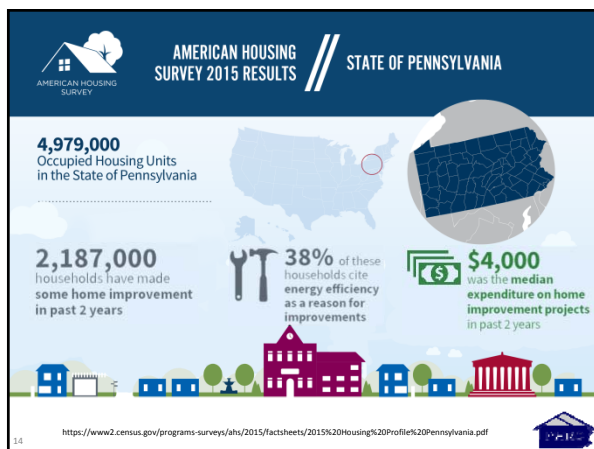
Why Get an Energy Audit

- High energy bills
- Comfort issues
- Safety concerns
- Moisture/mold issues
- Anticipated renovations
- Utility rebates
- Evaluate environmental impact

Top: <http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2009/03/energy-conservation/miller-text>
 Bottom: <http://thelimatechief.com/albany-ice-dam-removal/>

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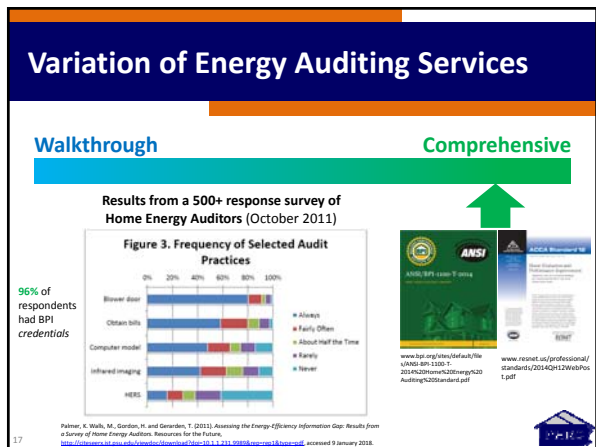


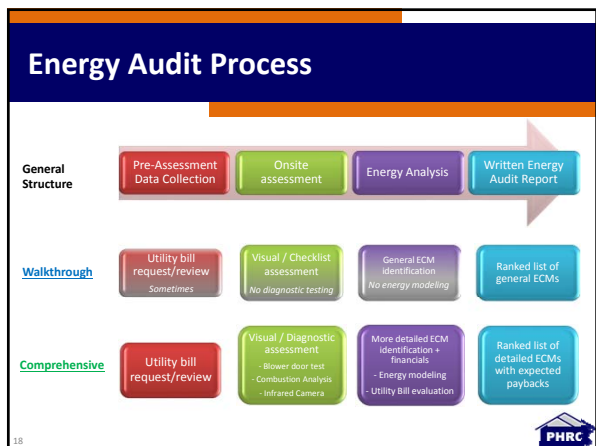
Energy Audit Products

	Walkthrough Energy Audit	Comprehensive Energy Audit
Other Names	Simple Energy Audit Checklist Energy Audit Home Energy Survey	General Energy Audit Standard Energy Audit Detailed Energy Audit
Typical Cost	\$0 - \$100	\$300 - \$800
Visual Inspection?	Yes	Yes
Diagnostic Tools?	No	Yes
Renewable Evaluation?	Sometimes	Sometimes
Utility Bill Review?	Sometimes	Yes
Energy Modeling?	No	Yes
Cost/payback details?	No	Yes
Report Detail	Ranked list of general energy measures	Ranked list of more detailed energy measures with cost/payback
HERS Score / Home Energy Score?	Sometimes	Sometimes

Who Does Energy Audits?

	Walkthrough Energy Audit	Comprehensive Energy Audit
Other Names	Simple Energy Audit Checklist Energy Audit Home Energy Survey	General Energy Audit Standard Energy Audit Detailed Energy Audit
Reasons to Get This Energy Audit Product	High energy bills Anticipated renovations Utility rebates (<u>appliances</u> , etc.) Evaluate environmental impact	High energy bills Comfort issues Safety concerns Moisture/mold issues Anticipated renovations Utility rebates (<u>energy audit</u> , etc.) Evaluate environmental impact
Who Does Them?	Energy Consultants Contractors / Remodelers Design Professionals Students Self	Energy Consultants Contractors / Remodelers Design Professionals
Minimum Required Certification	None	BPI Energy Auditor RESNET Certified HERS Rater
Suggested Minimum Certification	RESNET Home Energy Survey Professional (HESP)	





Step 1: Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Walkthrough
Utility bill request/review
Sometimes

Comprehensive
Utility bill request/review

Results from a 500+ response survey of Home Energy Auditors (October 2011)

Figure 3. Frequency of Selected Audit Practices

Practice	Always	Fairly Often	About Half the Time	Rarely	Never
Blower door	10%	20%	30%	30%	10%
Obtain bills	15%	30%	35%	15%	5%
Computer model	5%	15%	25%	40%	15%
Infrared imaging	5%	10%	20%	40%	20%
HERS	5%	10%	15%	30%	40%

Palmer, K. Walls, M., Gordon, H. and Gerarden, T. (2011). *Assessing the Energy-Efficiency Information Gap: Results from a Survey of Home Energy Auditors. Resources for the Future*. <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.231.9898&rep=rep1&type=pdf> accessed 9 January 2018.

Step 1: Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Walkthrough
Utility bill request/review
Sometimes

Comprehensive
Utility bill request/review

AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY 2015 RESULTS // ENERGY BURDEN

Nationwide Energy Overview
Type of fuel used

- 90.9% Electricity
- 6.9% Gas
- 2.4% Fuel Oil

Nationwide Energy Costs
Median monthly costs for...

FUEL OIL	\$133	GAS	\$53
OTHER FUEL	\$29	ELECTRICITY	\$104

<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/ahs/2015/infographs/2015%20Housing%20Profile%20Energy.pdf>

Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania
A closer look at residential energy consumption

Fuel Type	Percentage
Natural Gas	~65%
Electricity	~25%
Fuel Oil	~5%
Other/None	~5%

U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). (2013). *Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania*. Retrieved from https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/reports/2009/state_state_01n/pa.pdf

Example Energy Bill Pre-Assessment

Pre-Assessment Data Collection

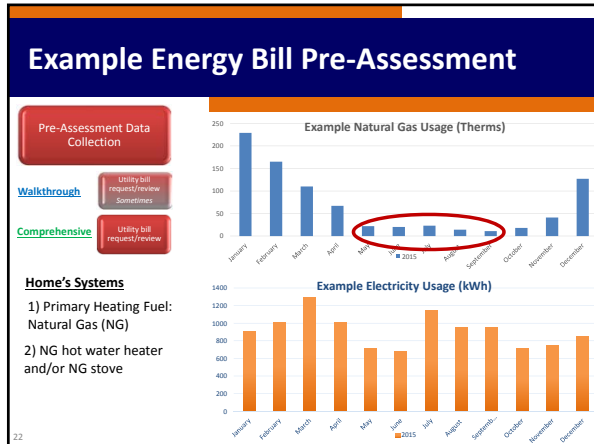
Walkthrough
Utility bill request/review
Sometimes

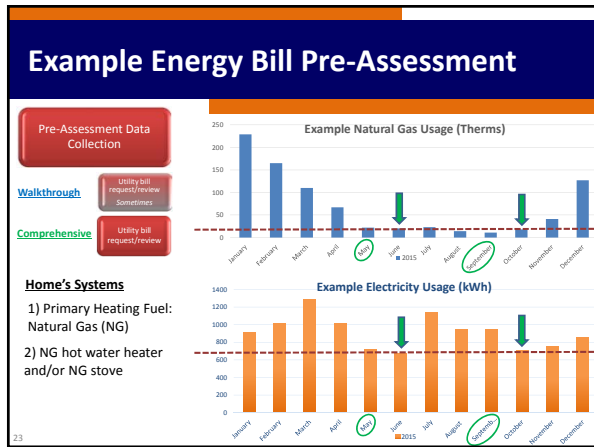
Comprehensive
Utility bill request/review

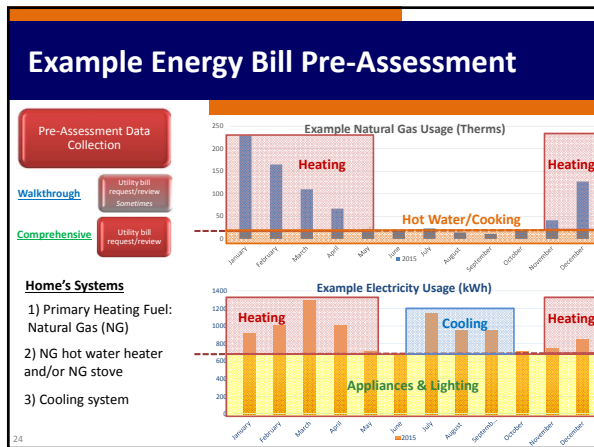
Example Natural Gas Usage (Therms)

Home's Systems
1) Primary Heating Fuel: Natural Gas (NG)

Example Electricity Usage (kWh)







Site & Source Energy Conversion


Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Walkthrough Utility bill request/review
Somewhat

Comprehensive Utility bill request/review

Fuel Type	Unit	Site BTUs per Unit	Source Energy Conversion Factor	Source BTUs per Unit
Electricity	Kilowatt Hour (kWh)	3,412	3.14	10,714
Natural Gas	Therm	100,000	1.05	105,000
Fuel Oil (No. 2)	Gallon	138,500	1.01	139,885
Propane	Gallon	91,333	1.01	92,246
Kerosene (No. 1)	Gallon	134,000	1.01	135,340
Coal (Anthracite)	(Short) Ton	26,000,000	1.00	26,000,000
Wood	Cord	~20,000,000 (varies)	1.00	~20,000,000 (varies)

https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/index.cfm?page=about_energy_units
portfoliomanager.energystar.gov/pdf/reference/Source%20Energy.pdf

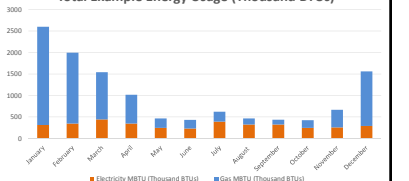
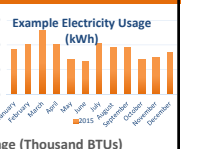
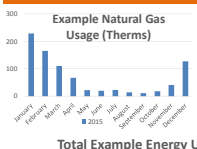


Example Energy Bill Pre-Assessment

Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Walkthrough Utility bill request/review
Somewhat

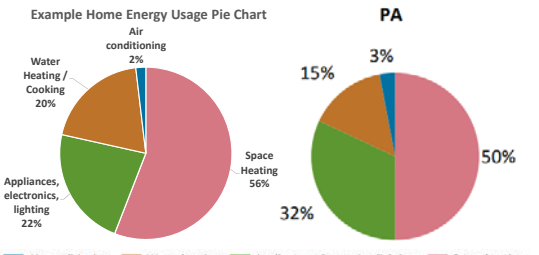
Comprehensive Utility bill request/review




Fuel Type	Unit	BTUs per Unit
Electricity	Kilowatt Hour (kWh)	3,412
Natural Gas	Therm	100,000

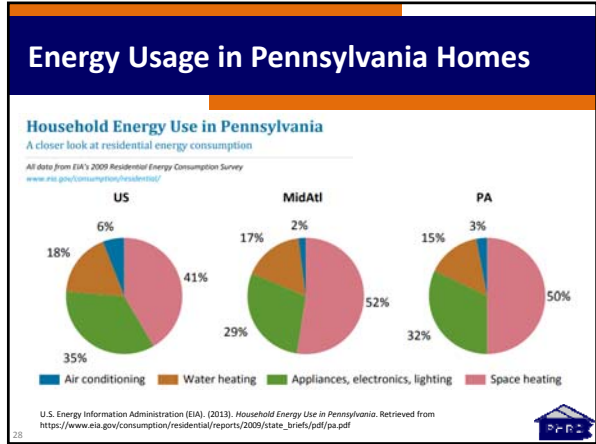
■ Electricity MBTU (Thousand BTUs) ■ Gas MBTU (Thousand BTUs)

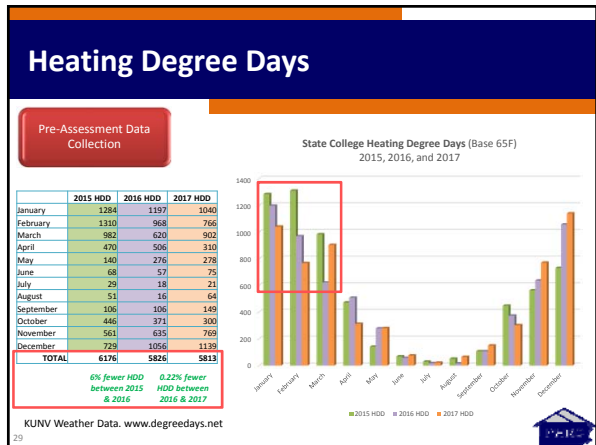
Energy Usage in Pennsylvania Homes

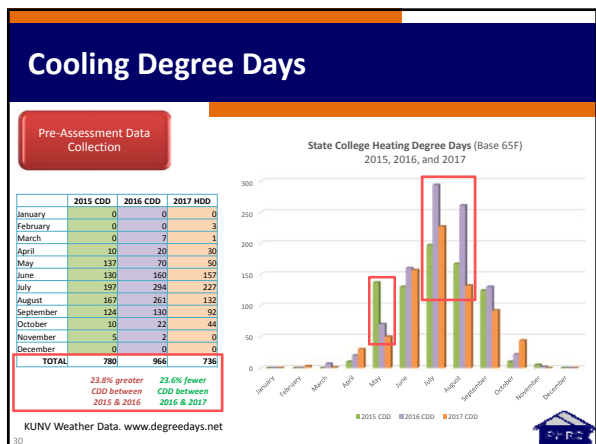


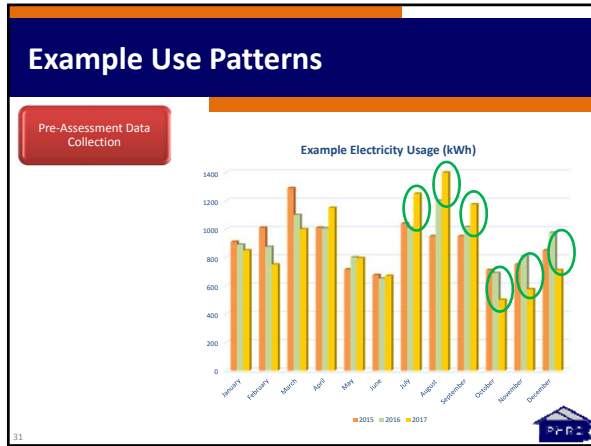
U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) (2013). Household Energy Use in Pennsylvania. Retrieved from https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/reports/2009/j2/ta_briefs/pa/jpa.pdf











Site Energy Conversion & Costs

Pre-Assessment Data Collection

Walkthrough: Utility bill requests/Review Sometimes
Comprehensive: Utility bill requests/Review

Fuel Type	Unit	Site BTUs per Unit	Cost per Unit (Supply)	Cost per Unit (Delivery)	Cost per Million BTU (MMBTU)
Electricity	Kilowatt Hour (kWh)	3,412	\$0.06	\$0.03	\$18.67
Natural Gas	Therm	100,000	\$0.45	\$0.64	\$4.50
Fuel Oil (No. 2)	Gallon	138,500	\$2.65	?	\$19.13
Propane	Gallon	91,333	\$3.20	?	\$35.04
Kerosene (No. 1)	Gallon	134,000	\$3.15	?	\$23.51
Coal (Anthracite)	(Short) Ton	26,000,000	\$217.50	?	\$8.37
Wood	Cord	~20,000,000 (varies)	varies	?	-

https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/index.cfm?page=about_energy_units

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Step 2 - Onsite Assessment

	Walkthrough Energy Audit	Comprehensive Energy Audit
Visual Inspection?	Yes	Yes
Diagnostic Tools?	No	Yes
Renewable Evaluation?	Sometimes	Sometimes
Goals	1 - Find opportunities for energy conservation, efficiency, and/or renewable energy (<i>general</i>) 2 - Identify any health/safety/moisture concerns (<i>general</i>)	1 - Find opportunities for energy conservation, efficiency, and/or renewable energy (<i>detailed</i>) 2 - Identify any health/safety/moisture concerns (<i>detailed</i>) 3 - Examine details for energy modeling and cost implications for ECM implementation

Step 2 - Onsite Assessment


Onsite assessment

- Visual Inspection (interior & exterior) of every major building system
 - Building Envelope
 - Attic/Roof
 - Walls
 - Doors/Windows/Penetrations
 - Basement/Crawlspace
 - HVAC & Hot Water Systems
 - Equipment
 - Distribution
 - Controls
 - Lighting
 - Appliances
 - Other Loads (hot tub, etc.)



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Diagnostic Tools – Blower Door



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Diagnostic Tools – Combustion Analysis



<https://testohvac.wordpress.com/2009/07/30/residential-combustion-analysis/>

<https://www.testo.com/en-US/testo-330-1-kt/p/400563-3304>

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Diagnostic Tools – Infrared Camera




<http://charlestonenergy.com/2015/01/lower-heating-costs/thermal-house-2/> www.greenbuildingadvisor.com/blog/06sept/missing/introduction-thermal-imaging

MOLD & MOISTURE DETECTION





<http://actveran.com/blog/view/2434157/corvallis-utah-infrared-home-inspections-provided-by-utah-infrared-inspections>

Variations in Energy Audits

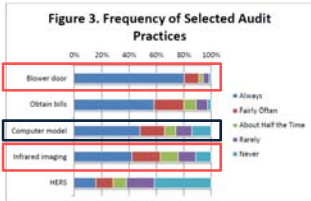
Onsite assessment

Walkthrough

Comprehensive


Results from a 500+ response survey of Home Energy Auditors (October 2011)

Figure 3. Frequency of Selected Audit Practices



Palmer, K. Walls, M., Gordon, H. and Gerarden, T. (2011). Assessing the Energy-Efficiency Information Gap: Results from a Survey of Home Energy Auditors. Resources for the Future, <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.231.9989&rep=rep1&type=pdf> accessed 9 January 2018.

HVAC System – Boiler

	Walkthrough	Comprehensive
<p>Onsite assessment</p> 	<p>Primary Heating Equipment: Boiler Fuel: Fuel Oil Age: ~1960 (original) Efficiency: 74% (onsite notes/specs)</p>	<p>Vent: Atmospheric Pump age: ~1960 (original)</p>
<p>Health/Safety /Moisture Notes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Carbon monoxide detector installed - No asbestos pipe wrap found - No leaks in oil tank 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Carbon monoxide detector past 10 year useful lifespan; replace immediately
<p>Diagnostic Tests</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No CO leaks (0 ppm tested) - Venting system good - Draft pressure good - Efficiency: 73% (tested) 	

Building Envelope - Attic

Onsite assessment

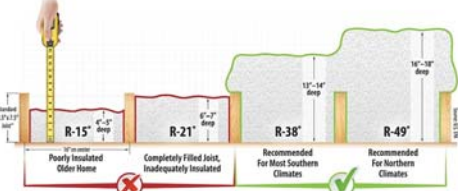



<http://centralmissouri.crittercontrol.com/residential/home-services.html>
<http://www.homeinsulations.co.za/insulation/135mm-aerolite/>



Building Envelope - Insulation


Onsite assessment



*Recommended depth of 2" energy attic insulation levels for commonly used fiberglass, mineral wool, and cellulose insulation assuming about 8.3 per inch.
 **Standard joists are solid 4x8 but usually measure closer to 3.5x7.5."

Source: ENERGY STAR


<https://insulationinstitute.org/im-a-homeowner/about-insulation/how-much-do-i-need/>




Building Envelope – Air Sealing

Onsite assessment


Common Attic Air Leaks



<https://blog.epa.gov/blog/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/attic1.jpg>




Courtesy of The Family Handyman
www.energystar.gov/index.cfm?c=home_sealing_fm_improvement_attic



Building Envelope - Details

Onsite assessment




<https://www.thedyeggs.com/insulation/photo-gallery/17352-album-barhamville-attic-clean-out.html>

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Building Envelope – Health/Safety/Moisture

Onsite assessment



www.diycharroom.com/95/persistent-leak-chimney-roof-55327/ sporka.us/living-mold-in-basement/mold-in-basement-removal-raleigh-azbector/

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Building Envelope – Health/Safety/Moisture

Onsite assessment



<https://www.mass.gov/service-details/bats-in-the-home>

Rat Damage in the Attic


<http://pestkill.org/rodents/rats/in-attic/>

Chewed Wires Stoppings Chewed Pipe

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Building Envelope – Health/Safety/Moisture

Onsite assessment




<http://people.virginia.edu/~fjb2c/>

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Building Envelope – Health/Safety/Moisture

Onsite assessment



<https://pittsburghcitywide.com/2013/10/07/pittsburghs-knob-and-tube-epidemic/>

www.ncewhomeinspections.com/Knob-and-Tube+Loc

<http://www.houstoninspector.com/node/47>

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Building Envelope

Onsite assessment

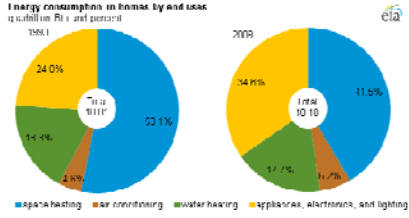


<http://www.greenbuildingadvisor.com/blog/dept/musings/introduction-thermal-imaging>

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Appliance Energy Usage – Increased Use

Heating and cooling no longer majority of U.S. home energy use – March 7, 2013



U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). (2013, March 7). Heating and cooling no longer majority of U.S. home energy use. Retrieved from <https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=10271&src=1&E2%80%B9%20Consumption%20in%20the%20Residential%20Energy%20Consumption%20Survey%20RECS%2014>

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Appliance Energy Usage - Refrigerators



<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1323338/Still-chilling-58-years-Britains-oldest-fridge-shows-signs-freezing-up.html>

How Much Does it Cost to Run Your Refrigerator Each Year?

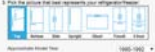


Source: US EPA ENERGY STAR Program, 2013 <http://www.ig.com/us/energy-star/faq>

www.energystar.gov/index.cfm?i=usaaction-refrig

Find out how much your old refrigerator or freezer costs to operate and how much you can save by upgrading to an ENERGY STAR.

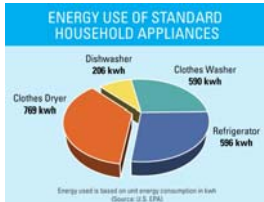
1. Pick your old refrigerator (or freezer) to compare.
 - a. Refrigerator Energy Star (kWh per year)
 - 1. 1-10 (For check your old one)
 - 2. 11-20 (For check your old one)
2. Pick your new refrigerator or freezer to compare.
 - a. Refrigerator Energy Star (kWh per year)
 - 1. 1-10 (For check your old one)
 - 2. 11-20 (For check your old one)



Find out how much you can save by upgrading to an ENERGY STAR.

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Appliance Energy Usage - Laundry



Energy used is based on unit energy consumption in kWh (Source: E.I.A. 2013)

http://www.energystar.gov/sites/default/files/assets/images/ES_Appliance_Energy_Use_pie_graph_8/2012%2014%20large.jpg

How Much Does it Cost to Run Your Clothes Washer Each Year?



Source: US EPA ENERGY STAR Program, 2013 <http://www.ig.com/us/energy-star/faq>

<http://www.ig.com/us/energy-star/faq>

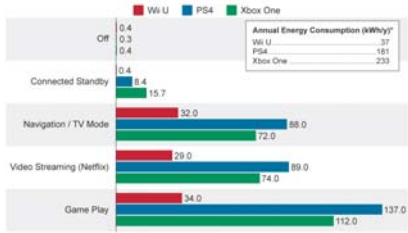
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Appliance Energy Usage – Videogame Systems

Videogame Machines Soak Up Power Even When Not in Use

Console power consumption in the most common operating modes (watts)



Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)*

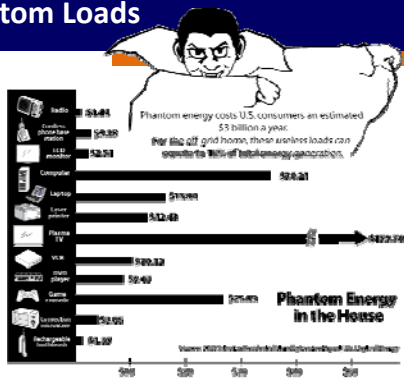
Console	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)*
Wii U	37
PS4	181
Xbox One	233

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. Average daily usage in kilowatt hours per year. Source: NPD, statista

<https://www.statista.com/chart/2286/videogame-machines-soak-up-power-even-when-not-in-use/>

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Phantom Loads



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<https://www.pakwheels.com/forums/t/make-your-ups-last-longer-in-load-shedding-with-these-simple-tips/225166>

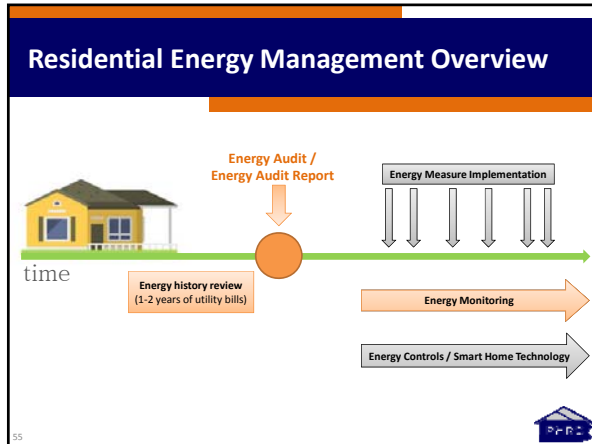
Miscellaneous Electric Loads

Table 13. Benchmark Annual Energy Consumption for Miscellaneous Electric and Gas Loads. (One-bedroom house, 1930-19)

Miscellaneous Electric Load	Unit	Value	Miscellaneous Electric Load	Unit	Value
Refrigerator	kWh	10.0	Refrigerator	kWh	10.0
Freezer	kWh	10.0	Freezer	kWh	10.0
Water heater	kWh	10.0	Water heater	kWh	10.0
Washing machine	kWh	10.0	Washing machine	kWh	10.0
Dryer	kWh	10.0	Dryer	kWh	10.0
Stove	kWh	10.0	Stove	kWh	10.0
Lighting	kWh	10.0	Lighting	kWh	10.0
TV	kWh	10.0	TV	kWh	10.0
Computer	kWh	10.0	Computer	kWh	10.0
Printer	kWh	10.0	Printer	kWh	10.0
Game console	kWh	10.0	Game console	kWh	10.0
PS4	kWh	10.0	PS4	kWh	10.0
PS3	kWh	10.0	PS3	kWh	10.0
PS2	kWh	10.0	PS2	kWh	10.0
PS1	kWh	10.0	PS1	kWh	10.0
Game console	kWh	10.0	Game console	kWh	10.0
Computer monitor	kWh	10.0	Computer monitor	kWh	10.0
Refrigerator	kWh	10.0	Refrigerator	kWh	10.0
Freezer	kWh	10.0	Freezer	kWh	10.0
Water heater	kWh	10.0	Water heater	kWh	10.0
Washing machine	kWh	10.0	Washing machine	kWh	10.0
Dryer	kWh	10.0	Dryer	kWh	10.0
Stove	kWh	10.0	Stove	kWh	10.0
Lighting	kWh	10.0	Lighting	kWh	10.0
TV	kWh	10.0	TV	kWh	10.0
Computer	kWh	10.0	Computer	kWh	10.0
Printer	kWh	10.0	Printer	kWh	10.0
Game console	kWh	10.0	Game console	kWh	10.0
PS4	kWh	10.0	PS4	kWh	10.0
PS3	kWh	10.0	PS3	kWh	10.0
PS2	kWh	10.0	PS2	kWh	10.0
PS1	kWh	10.0	PS1	kWh	10.0
Game console	kWh	10.0	Game console	kWh	10.0
Computer monitor	kWh	10.0	Computer monitor	kWh	10.0

Hendron, R. (2006). *Building America Research Benchmark Definition, Updated December 15, 2006*. DOE Building Technologies Program. https://www1.eere.energy.gov/buildings/publications/pdfs/building_america/40968.pdf, accessed 9 January 2018.

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Renewable Energy Evaluation

Onsite assessment

<https://www.solarpathfinder.com/PP>



<https://www.google.com/get/sunroof/#=0>

Google Project Sunroof



Step 3: Energy Analysis

	Walkthrough Energy Audit	Comprehensive Energy Audit
Other Names	Simple Energy Audit Checklist Energy Audit Home Energy Survey	General Energy Audit Standard Energy Audit Detailed Energy Audit
Typical Cost	\$0 - \$100	\$300 - \$800
Utility Bill Review?	Sometimes	Yes
Energy Modeling?	No	Yes
Cost/payback details?	No	Yes
Report Detail	Ranked list of general energy measures	Ranked list of more detailed energy measures with cost/payback
HERS Score / Home Energy Score?	Sometimes	Sometimes

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Energy Modeling

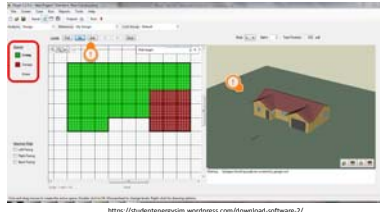
Energy Analysis

Walkthrough

- General ECM identification
- No energy modeling

Comprehensive

- More detailed ECM identification
- financials
- Energy modeling
- Utility Bill evaluation



<https://studentenergyism.wordpress.com/download-software-2/>

Energy Modeling Purpose

- Get more accurate initial energy use profiles
- Evaluate multiple retrofit options
- Get more accurate energy savings for identified ECM(s)
- Properly take into account systems-level interaction

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Step 3: Energy Analysis

Energy Analysis

Walkthrough

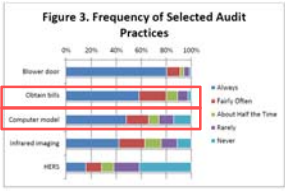
- General ECM identification
- No energy modeling

Comprehensive

- More detailed ECM identification
- financials
- Energy modeling
- Utility Bill evaluation

Results from a 500+ response survey of Home Energy Auditors (October 2011)

Figure 3. Frequency of Selected Audit Practices



Palmer, K. Walls, M., Gordon, H. and Gerarden, T. (2011). Assessing the Energy Efficiency Information Gap: Results from a Survey of Home Energy Auditors. Response for the Future. <http://www.eere.energy.gov/energyefficiency/EEIIGap2011/EEIIGap2011Report.pdf>, accessed 9 January 2018.

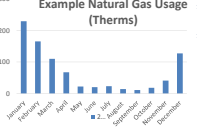
59

Energy Modeling / Energy Bills

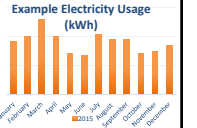
Energy Analysis

Gagliano, J., & Thomas, G. (2015). **MYSERDA Home Performance with Energy Star Realization Rate Attribution Study**. Performance Systems Development, <http://pjdperformance.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/2015-01-14-MYSERDA-Realization-Rate-Attribution-Study-Final-Report.pdf>, accessed 9 January 2018.

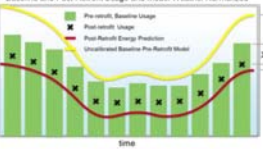
Example Natural Gas Usage (Therms)



Example Electricity Usage (kWh)



Baseline and Post-Retrofit Usage and Model Weather Normalized (without calibration)



Baseline and Post-Retrofit Usage and Model Weather Normalized (with calibration)

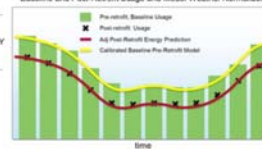


Figure 1. Energy savings predictions without calibration (left) and with calibration (right).

Step 3: Energy Analysis

Energy Analysis

Walkthrough
General ECM identification
No energy modeling

Comprehensive
More detailed ECM identification + financials
Energy modeling
Utility bill evaluation

www.greenbuildingadvisor.com/blogs/dept/musings/energy-efficiency-pyramid

Step 4: Energy Audit Report

	Walkthrough Energy Audit	Comprehensive Energy Audit
Other Names	Simple Energy Audit Checklist Energy Audit Home Energy Survey	General Energy Audit Standard Energy Audit Detailed Energy Audit
Typical Cost	\$0 - \$100	\$300 - \$800
Report Detail	Ranked list of general energy measures	Ranked list of more detailed energy measures with cost/payback
HERS Score / Home Energy Score?	Sometimes	Sometimes
Goals	1 - Find opportunities for energy conservation, efficiency, and/or renewable energy (<i>general</i>) 2 - Identify any health/safety/ moisture concerns (<i>general</i>)	1 - Find opportunities for energy conservation, efficiency, and/or renewable energy (<i>detailed</i>) 2 - Identify any health/safety/ moisture concerns (<i>detailed</i>) 3 - Examine details for energy modeling and cost implications for ECM implementation

ECM Rankings

Written Energy Audit Report

Walkthrough
Ranked list of general ECMs

Comprehensive
Ranked list of detailed ECMs with expected paybacks

ECM #1 Conservation
 Unplug videogame systems when not in use

ECM #2 Conservation Efficiency \$
 Install/use programmable thermostat

ECM #3 Efficiency \$\$
 Replace old refrigerator

ECM #4 Efficiency \$\$\$
 Air seal & insulate attic

ECM #5 Efficiency \$\$\$\$
 Install high-efficiency furnace

Step 4: Energy Audit Report

Written Energy Audit Report

Walkthrough
Ranked list of general ECMs

Comprehensive
Ranked list of detailed ECMs with expected paybacks


ECM #4 **Air seal & insulate attic**

Description
The attic insulation was approximately R-15 and had minimal airsealing. It is recommended to airseal and insulate the attic to R-49.

Initial Cost: \$3,500
Expecting Savings: \$757/year (516 therms, 2,101 kWh)
Simple Payback: 4.6 years

The initial cost and associated savings reflect the need for properly airsealing and insulating the recessed can lights, and the overall performance of the existing assembly based on the visual inspection of missing insulation in some areas.

Health/Safety/Moisture Concerns
None found
Open wires found; address prior to retrofit
Reassess combustion appliances after retrofit




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NELC Walkthrough Energy Audit Detail

Written Energy Audit Report

Walkthrough
Ranked list of general ECMs

Comprehensive
Ranked list of detailed ECMs with expected paybacks

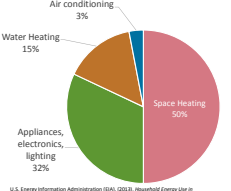



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Step 4: Energy Audit Report


Written Energy Audit Report


Pennsylvania Residential Energy Usage 2009 EIA Data




ECM #1 

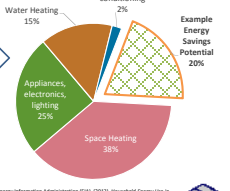
ECM #2 

ECM #3 

ECM #4 

ECM #5 

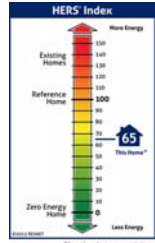
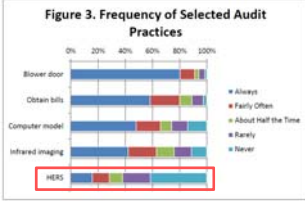
Example Post-ECM Implementation Anticipated Energy Usage



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Energy Benchmarking

Written Energy Audit Report



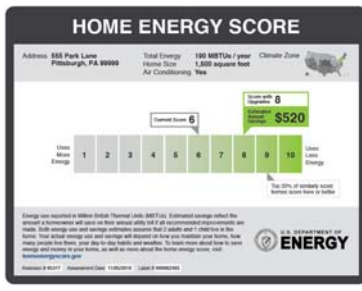
Palmer, K. Walls, M., Gordon, H. and Gerarden, T. (2011). *Assessing the Energy-Efficiency Information Gap: Results from a Survey of Home Energy Auditors. Resources for the Future.* <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.231.1099&rep=rep1&type=pdf> accessed 9 January 2018.

<http://www.resnet.us/energy-rating>

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Energy Benchmarking

Written Energy Audit Report



<http://www.everbuilttraining.com/blog/home-energy-score-vs-hers-score>

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Energy Benchmarking

Written Energy Audit Report

- Hold one of these credentials
- Identify local Home Energy Score partners
- Complete a free online test / simulation
- Score a home with a mentor
- Score your own homes


Organization	Minimum Accepted Credential	Website
American Society of Home Inspectors	ASHI Inspector, Certified Inspector	ASHI
Building Performance Institute	Building Science Institute Certificate of Knowledge	BSI
Build It Green	Certified Green Building Professional (CCGBP), Green Point Rater	BuildItGreen.com
CaCERTS	Rater	CaCERTS.org
California Real Estate Inspection Association	Certified Home Inspector	CREIA
GreenHome Institute	GreenHome Professional	GHI
International Association of Certified Home Inspectors	Home Energy Inspector	Intertek/NAHI
National Association of the Remodeling Industry	Green Certified Professional; Certified Remodeler; Master Certified Remodeler	NARI
National Institute of Building Inspectors	Certified Home Inspector	NIHI
North American Board of Certified Energy Practitioners	PE Inspector/Professional	NABCEP
North American Technician Excellence	Air Conditioning / Heat Pump/ Gas / Oil Heating/ Gas / Oil Hydraulics	NAETS
Oregon Training Institute	Residential Energy Auditor	ORETA
Residential Energy Services Network	HERS Rater	RESNET
Pasadena House Institute US	Certified Passive House Consultant	PHUS
U.S. Green Building Council	LEED Green Rater or Green Associate	USGBC
Other Organization?	Contact us here or via email at StateEnergyCouncil@es.gov	

<https://betterbuildingsolutioncenter.energy.gov/home-energy-score/become-assessor>

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Summary

- Energy audits are one aspect of the big picture of residential energy management
- Two primary energy audit products with lots of variation in between
 - Walkthrough
 - Comprehensive
- Seek residential energy professionals who can provide you or your customers the right level of service based upon their specific home's needs
 - Detail
 - Building Science application






Evaluations / Certificate / Questions?

This concludes The American Institute of Architects Continuing Education Systems Course



Link to Certificate:
www.cvent.com/d/05qhkr/4W

Join us next month on Tuesday, February 12 at 1pm for the webinar titled
 "A Look Into Visitability – Why & How?"
 Presenter: Chris Hine (PHRC)

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